

Helping / Auxiliary Verbs

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<i>Tense / Aspect</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Singular Auxiliary</i>	<i>Plural Auxiliary</i>
<i>Present Simple</i>	<i>Describes a current state or habitual action.</i>	<i>is / has</i>	<i>are / have</i>
<i>Present Continuous</i>	<i>Describes an action happening right now.</i>	<i>is</i>	<i>are</i>
<i>Present Perfect</i>	<i>Describes an action that started in the past and continues or is relevant now.</i>	<i>has</i>	<i>have</i>
<i>Past Simple</i>	<i>Describes a completed action in the past.</i>	<i>was</i>	<i>were</i>
<i>Past Continuous</i>	<i>Describes an ongoing action in the past.</i>	<i>was</i>	<i>were</i>
<i>Past Perfect</i>	<i>Describes an action that was completed before another past action.</i>	<i>had</i>	<i>had</i>
<i>Future Simple</i>	<i>Describes an action that will happen in the future.</i>	<i>will</i>	<i>will</i>
<i>Future Continuous</i>	<i>Describes an ongoing action that will happen in the future.</i>	<i>will be</i>	<i>will be</i>
<i>Future Perfect</i>	<i>Describes an action that will be completed before a specific time in the future.</i>	<i>will have</i>	<i>will have</i>